



Community Speech and Language Therapy

Expanding the use of sentences

Information for parents/carers and settings

Now your child is joining some words together it is possible to support them to use longer and different types of sentences.

To make sentences children need to use different types of words, for example:

Action words (verbs) e.g. walking, eating, jumping Position words e.g. in, behind, on Names of objects and people e.g. car, Mummy, ball Time words e.g. next, later, first

- Introduce the different types of words like above in everyday routines and situations such as mealtimes, playing outside, bathtime, playing with toys
- For example at bathtime: "we are <u>washing</u>" "here's your <u>sponge</u>" "your hands are clean" "wash <u>behind</u> your ears" "first bathtime <u>next</u> storytime"
- Use more comments than questions when you talk, you can talk about what your child is doing using simple sentences, for example rather than ask "what are you doing?" you can comment "I'm chopping the apples up" and pause for your child to respond.
- If your child is using 2 or 3 words together repeat them back and add a word or idea

Child: mummy car
Adult: Mummy's red car

Child: Daddy ball
Adult: Daddy's kicking the ball

Child: eat biscuit
Adult: Nan's eating a
biscuit

Child: baby sleep
Adult: baby's sleeping in his pram

 Once children are using short phrases, we can help their language sound more mature by using more advanced grammar (the way the words and sentences are strutured and ordered). • **Modelling language**; repeat back the language your child uses with the 'correct' (adult) grammatical words and structures, don't make them copy you, they are hearing the words to use when they are ready.

Child: The girl runned home Adult: The girl ran home Child: The man driving truck
Adult: The man is driving a truck

Child: Look two mouses
Adult: Yes two mice

Child: Me go play football?

Adult: You say... can I go and play football?

What sentences do you hear your child use now and how could you model the next steps for them?

You might find it useful to fill in the table below

Your child's sentence	What you could model Remember: pause and wait, don't make them copy you
"my daddy?"	"where's my daddy?"
"car goed fast"	"The car went fast"

If you work in an Early Years Setting you can find more ideas in the WellComm 'Big book of ideas' and Elklan 'Early Language Builders'.

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Speech and language therapy - Alder Hey Children's Hospital Trust

This leaflet only gives general information. You must always discuss the individual treatment of your child with the appropriate member of staff. Do not rely on this leaflet alone for information about your child's treatment. This information can be made available in other languages and formats if requested.

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